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#CyberFit Academy

Cyber Protect Cloud

**Cloud Tech Associate – Advanced
Security + EDR (Endpoint Detection and
Response)**

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Introductions



Meet your **Instructor**



Tempe, Arizona (USA)



English



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Steve Brining

Cybersecurity Evangelist – Cyber Protect

Steve honed his skills for over 25 years as a cybersecurity expert at PatchLink, McAfee, BeyondTrust and other technology companies. Mr. Brining holds a Masters in Business Administration in E-Business and Masters in Science in Technology and Innovation Management with specialization in Cybersecurity and is a Commanding Officer in the Arizona Army National Guard.

Learning Objectives



- The need for EDR
- Understand technical aspects of the Advanced Security Pack + EDR (Focus on the EDR portion)
- How to provision, setup and navigate EDR for a client

Course Modules



1. EDR Use Case
2. High Level Overview
3. What is EDR? How It Differs from Prevention Technologies
4. How Attacks Happen and How To Respond To Them
5. Challenges for Today's Security: The Need for EDR

Course Modules



6. MSP Challenges with Current EDR Solutions
7. Advanced Security + EDR Specific Overview: Problems Address by Advanced Security + EDR
8. How To Provision, Setup and Navigate

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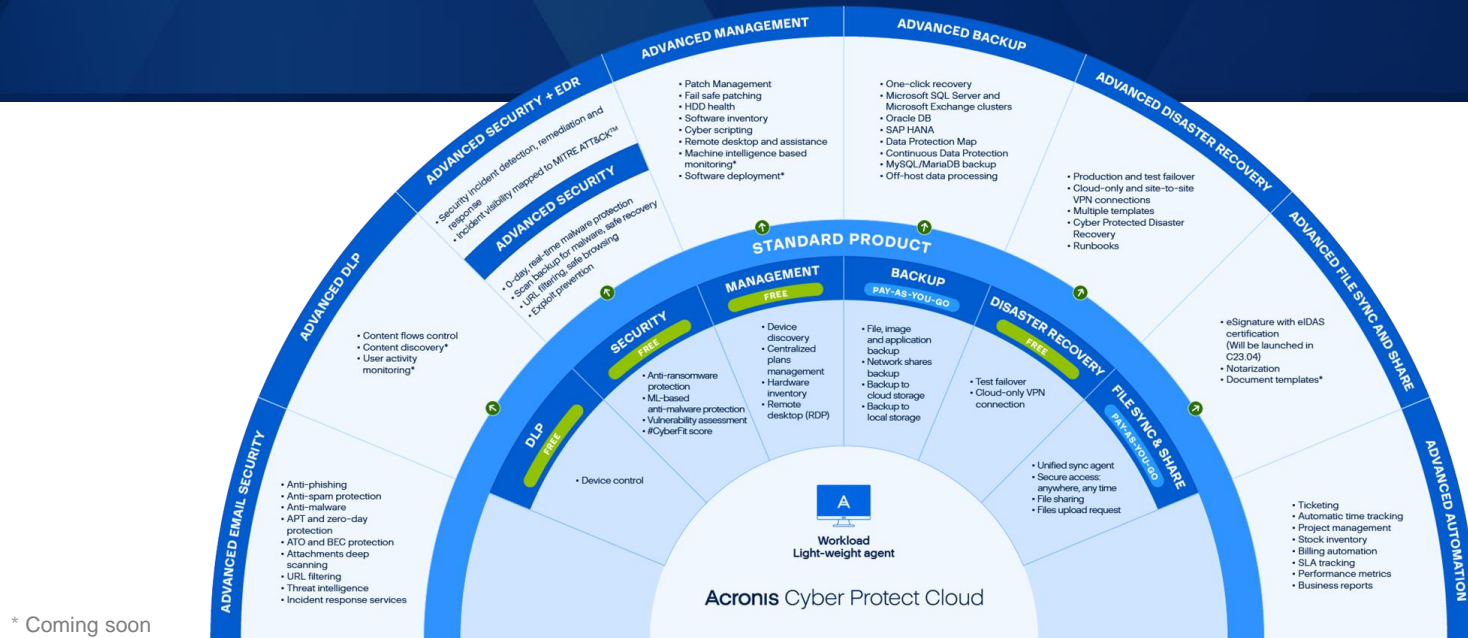
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High Level Overview



Add advanced packs: Security, Backup, Disaster Recovery, Email Security, File Sync and Share, Management, DLP, and now EDR



Optimize for every workload

Rapidly launch services

Consolidate vendors

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**EDR Use Case – Missed Patch /
Forgot To Patch**



Use Case EDR – Missed Patch/Forgot To Patch



Patch Preventing Attackers to Remotely Execute Code on Web Application Targeted Not Applied:

- Bad bug – can mess with system anywhere in the world
- Attacker performing reconnaissance
- Sent http request with malicious code tucked in content-type header
- Run queries to give better sense of some database structure and how many records
- SQL command to identify general details of data tables and select a sample of records from a database
- CWE of say Improper Input Validation as example

Use Case EDR – Missed Patch/Forgot To Patch



Patch Preventing Attackers to Remotely Execute Code on Web Application Targeted Not Applied:

- Next Stop: Upload “web shells” to gain access to a web server
- Positioned to collect credentials (thus access to back-end databases)
- (ex...Break into a building: easier to do if a resident leaves first floor window unlocked and you manage to steal employee IDs)

Use Case EDR – Missed Patch/Forgot To Patch



Patch Preventing Attackers to Remotely Execute Code on Web Application Targeted Not Applied:

- Next Stop: run series of SQL commands to find valuable data
- Getting that data is one thing: getting it undetected is another
- Store stolen data in temporary files (and if large compress and break into manageable sizes)
- Attacker keep transmissions small to avoid suspicion
- After exfiltrating, delete the compressed files to minimize the trail
- Attacker deep enough: could use existing encrypted communication channels to send queries and commands (look like normal activity)

Use Case EDR – Missed Patch/Forgot To Patch



Patch Preventing Attackers to Remotely Execute Code on Web Application Targeted Not Applied:

- Attacker setup many servers in many countries: use encrypted login protocols to mask involvement. Wipe server log files every day.
- Access system via Swiss IP Address. Use stolen username and password for service account to get to a database.
- Query database for specific info and store in output files
- Create compressed file archive of results: copy to different directory and download
- Data in hands of attacker: delete the archive
- Perform over several weeks and get a lot of information to extort

Use Case EDR – Missed Patch/Forgot To Patch



Patch Preventing Attackers to Remotely Execute Code on Web Application Targeted Not Applied:

- Imagine patch not available (zero day) in this scenario: CVE could be in NIST NVD (attackers aware of issue)
- Items to ponder?
 - Sensitive fields plaintext stored or encrypted?
 - Databases segmented?
 - File integrity monitoring?
 - Using long-expired security certificates?

Use Case EDR – Missed Patch/Forgot To Patch



Patch Preventing Attackers to Remotely Execute Code on Web Application Targeted Not Applied:

- Imagine client data has high profile targets (CXX) and intelligence gathering (PII is leverage)

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What is EDR? How It Differs From Prevention Technologies



What is EDR? How Differ From Prevention Technologies



Event Correlation Security Platform

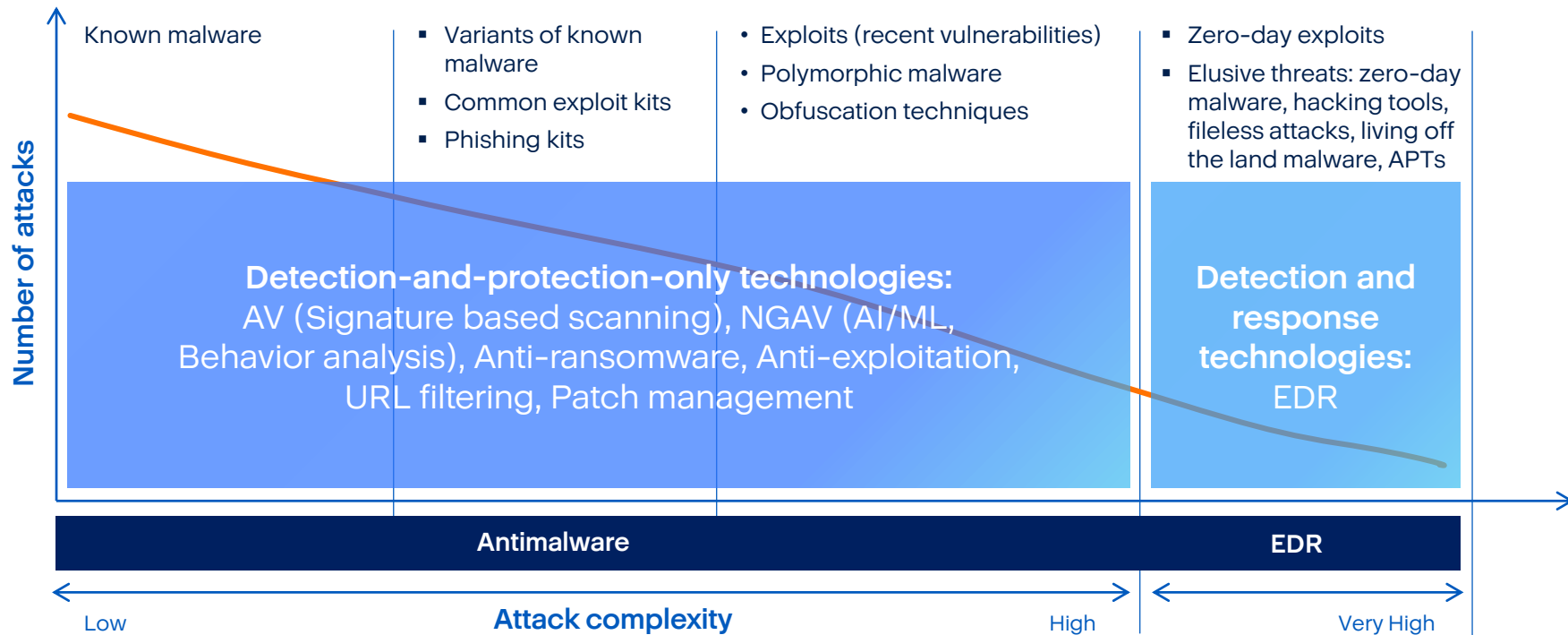
- **Capable of Identifying Advanced Threats or In-Progress Attacks**
 - Collects workload events
 - Correlates with machine learning and security analytic algorithms to highlight security incidents
- **Two Main Advantages**
 - Incident Investigation
 - Incident response (containment and remediation)
- **Records activities/events taking place on endpoints/workloads**
 - **Visibility to uncover incidents otherwise invisible**



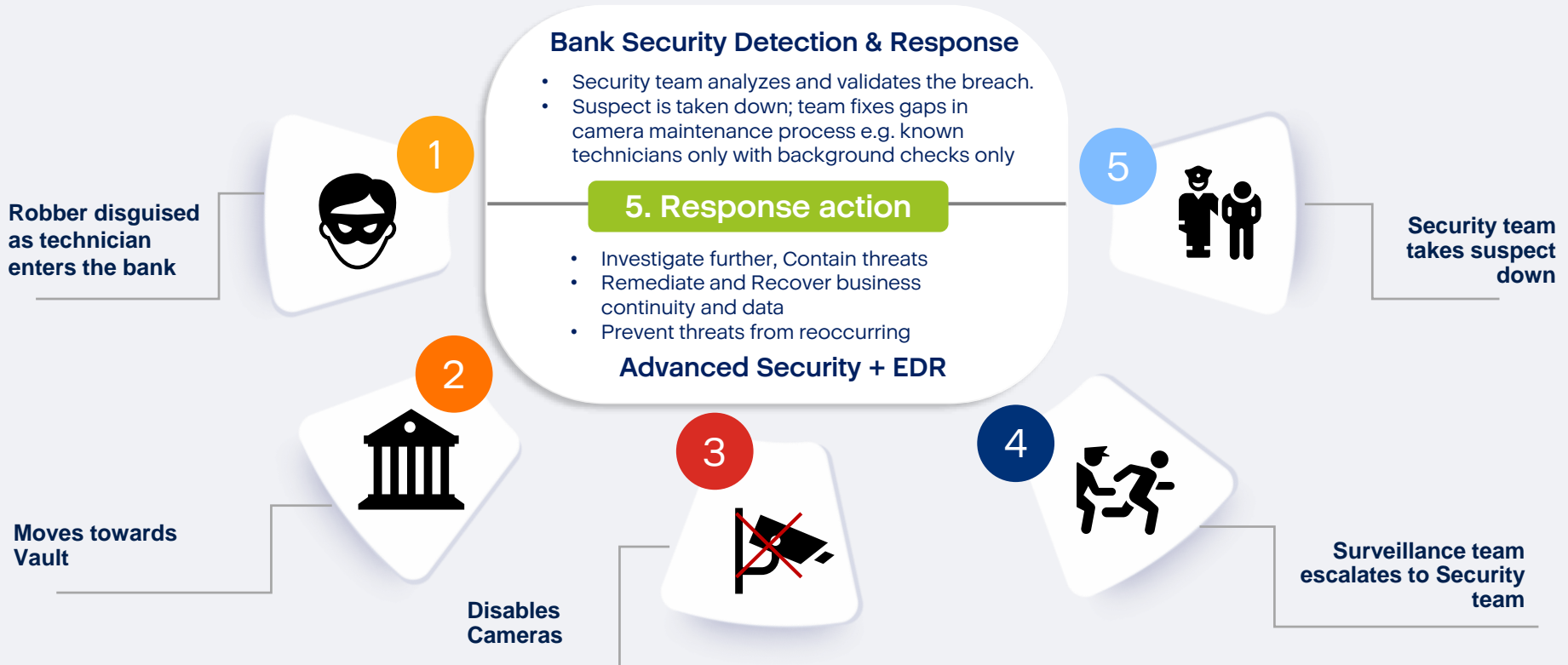
Next step – Antimalware vs EDR

Category	Antimalware	EDR
Focus	Block/prevent attack	Post-incident detection and response
Detection Technology	Detects and stops “known bad” files, processes or behaviors	Detects “intent” by correlating a series of actions an attacker performs to be successful at achieving its objective
Visibility into attacks	Low – shows only detected and blocked threats.	High – broader scope of incidents and maps steps of the attack to show: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• How did it get in?• How did it hide its tracks?• What did it harm?• How did it spread?
Response capabilities	Automatically blocks “known bad” processes and quarantines threats	Provides a multitude of response capabilities to: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Contain the incident at the endpoint• Investigate security incidents• Provide remediation

How EDR helps to protect against more threats

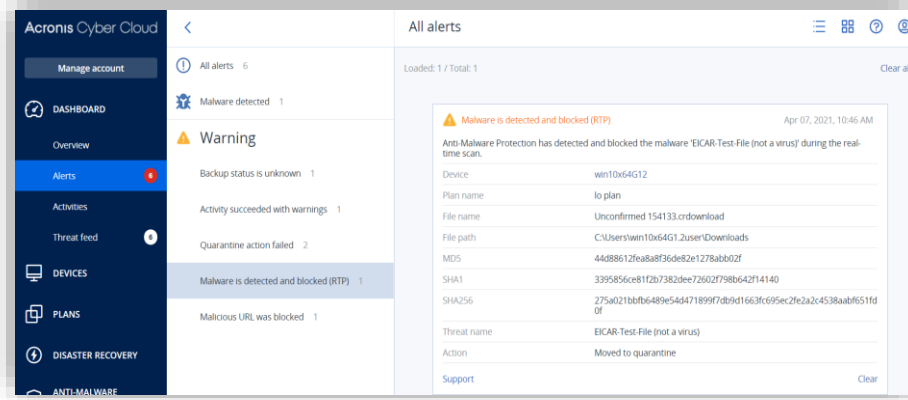


Short EDR story – a bank robbery



Better to Best

Advanced Security Pack



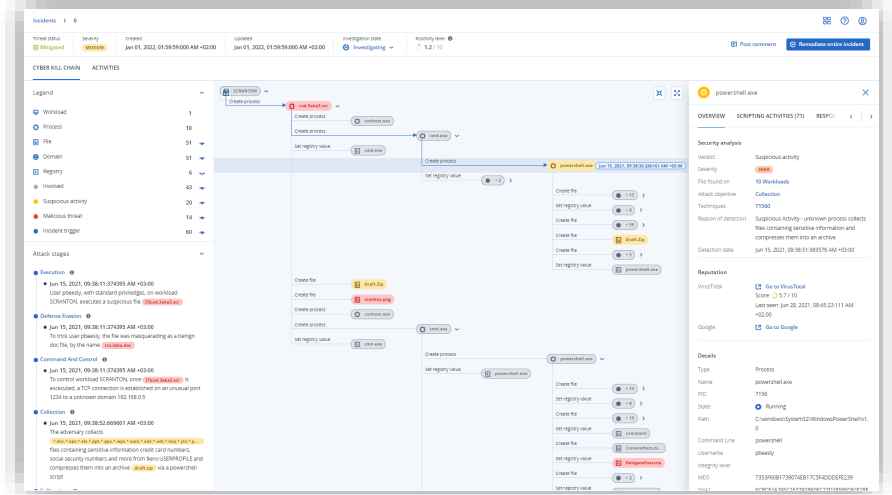
The screenshot shows the Acronis Cyber Cloud dashboard. The left sidebar contains navigation options: Manage account, DASHBOARD, Overview, Alerts (6), Activities, Threat feed (1), DEVICES, PLANS, DISASTER RECOVERY, and ANTI-MALWARE. The main area is titled "All alerts" and shows a "Warning" for "Malware is detected and blocked (RTP)".

Alert	Count
Backup status is unknown	1
Activity succeeded with warnings	1
Quarantine action failed	2
Malware is detected and blocked (RTP)	1
Malicious URL was blocked	1

The detailed alert for "Malware is detected and blocked (RTP)" includes the following information:

- Device: win10x64G12
- Plan name: lo plan
- File name: Unconfirmed 154133.cdownload
- File path: C:\Users\win10x64G12\user\Downloads
- MDS: 44488612fe8ba8f36d8e2e1278abb02f
- SHA1: 3395856e812b73828ee72602f798b642f14140
- SHA256: 275a021bbfb6489e54471899f7db9d1663fc695ec2fc2a2c4538aabf651fd0f
- Threat name: EICAR-Test-File (not a virus)
- Action: Moved to quarantine

Advanced Security + EDR Pack



The screenshot displays a detailed incident response flowchart for a malware detection event. The flowchart shows the progression from "Malicious URL" to "Create process", "Set registry value", and "Create file".

Below the flowchart, a "Security analysis" panel provides details for the incident:

- Incident: Suspicious activity
- Severity: HIGH
- File found on: 59 Workbooks
- Attack objective: Collection
- Techniques: T1000
- Response of detection: Suspicious Activity - unknown process collects files containing sensitive information and compresses them into an archive.
- Detection date: Jan 15, 2021, 09:35:51:88279 AM +03:00

The "Details" panel on the right shows the following information:

- Type: Process
- Name: powershell.exe
- MD5: 733896817390746817C94D005E9239
- State: Running
- Path: c:\windows\system32\WindowsPowerShell\...
- Command Line: powershell
- Username: jpeakey
- Integrity level: MDS

Section Summary

1

EDR collects workload events and uses data analytic techniques like AI and ML to detect suspicious system behavior. Two main advantages is incident investigation and incident response. A benefit is having visibility to uncover incidents otherwise invisible.

2

Prevention and detection work hand in hand and cover different parts of the threat landscape. While prevention is great at stopping attacks from starting, EDR uncovers the intention of an attacker analyzing benign and suspicious events. Every sequence of events is analyzed to understanding if the events might lead to bad intent.

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How Attacks Happen and How To Respond To Them



How Attacks Happen and How To Respond

Reconnaissance

Gather information about the target

Weaponize

Create malware or malicious payloads

Delivery

Work on access/infecting first workload (Phishing email example)

Exploitation
(Detonation)

Malicious code executed. Discover other devices connected to further infiltrate: learn more vulnerabilities

Installation

Privilege escalation. Install in network

Command and
Control (C2)

Track, monitor and guide deployed “weapons” and tool stacks (Obfuscation or DoS). Move laterally

Action/Monetize

Execute objective (weeks/months). Data exfiltration, encryption, supply chain attacks, triple extortion

Incident investigation and response framework

Example:

1. Event classification



- Tier 1 Analyst **monitors** for events that merit attention:
 - User activity
 - Network events
 - Signals from security tools

EDR solutions do this automatically and create incidents, getting SP to step 3.

2. Prioritization, investigation and triage



- Tier 1 Analysts:
 - **prioritizes** the most important alerts:
 - **investigates** them
- True security incidents are passed to Security team

EDR solutions do this automatically and create incidents, getting SP to step 3.

3. Containment and recovery



- During a true security incident, the race is on to:
 - Gather data to **identify the source** of the attack
 - **Contain it**
 - **Recover data and restore system operations.**

Most EDR solutions can contain but none have true data recovery capabilities

4. Prevention of additional attacks



- Security staff work to:
 - **Identify broad security gaps** related to the attack
 - Plan **mitigation steps to prevent additional attacks.**

5. Assessment and audit



- SP staff must:
 - Asses attack evolution
 - Determine mitigation steps
 - Gather additional forensic data
 - Draw final conclusions and recommendations

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Cyber Protect Cloud Challenges for Today's Security: The Need for EDR



The need for EDR



Advanced attacks can only be countered with advanced security

More than 60% of breaches **involve some form of hacking**

On average, it takes organizations **207 days to identify a breach**



Addressing breach impact is inevitable to ensure continuity

70 days to contain a breach

USD 4.35 million – average total cost of a data breach

76% of security and IT teams struggle with no common view over applications and assets



For many – compliance is essential

Regulations require organizations to **report security incidents** within a strict time-frame – e.g. 72 hours for GDPR

70% of breaches involve PII (post-incident analysis required for reporting for regulatory purposes)

Sources: "Data Breach Investigations Report", Verizon, 2022"; "Cost of data breach report", 2022, IBM Security & Ponemon Institute; "Costs and Consequences of Gaps in Vulnerability Response," ServiceNow, 2020, Investigation or Exasperation? The State of Security Operations", IDC

The Need for EDR



Prevention alone cannot ensure 100% protection from advanced threats

When prevention fails, SPs can be left in the dark by existing endpoint security solution.

Attackers take advantage of situation to move inside the network



Adversaries can be inside your network for weeks and return

Due to silent failure of prevention layers, attackers often create back doors (allow to return at will)

Most cases: SPs learns about breach from third party, such as law enforcement, clients or suppliers



SPs lack the visibility needed to effectively monitor workloads

Incident is finally discovered, SP can spend months trying to remediate incident -- Lacks visibility required to see and understand exactly what happened, how it happened and how to fix it — only to see attacker return within a matter of days



Access to actionable intelligence is needed to respond to an incident

If vendor fails to fully scope an incident, remediation effort may fail to eradicate an attacker's foothold in environment



Inappropriate remediation can be protracted and costly

SPs can spend weeks trying to discern what actions to take

MSPs need wide pallet of investigation, remediation and (disaster) recovery actions to restore business operations fast and prevent future attacks

Section Summary

1

Attackers run attacks in certain steps to achieve objectives. When incidents happen service providers need a resilience plan. Threats are becoming more frequent and complex (requiring advanced security controls). Compliancy is another driver: many impose strict requirements to respond to security incidents.

2

Attackers often create backdoors to be able to return at will. When incidents get uncovered, time is not on your side and can take awhile to scope and remediate an incident.

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SP Challenges with Current EDR Solutions



MSP challenges with current EDR solutions

Existing EDR solutions require a high-level of security expertise – e.g. SOC team or MDR services



Lack of security professionals, especially in MSP space

- Cybersecurity workforce gap is 3.1 million
- 84% of organizations are experiencing **security skills shortage**
- Security analysts are hard to find and expensive



MDR or SOC as-a-service is expensive

- **\$5-10 mil/year** to build a SOC team
- Majority of MSP don't use MDR, nor do they have a SOC team



Incident analysis is time consuming

- EDR products by nature are creating alert fatigue
- **2 - 6 hours per incident** for security analysts to investigate
- High cost for MSPs
- **32 hours** to contain an incident, **120 hours** to recover business operations



Compliance forces MSPs to report breaches within a strict timeframe

- Compliance forces MSPs to report incident to clients within a strict timeframe (e.g. 72 hours for GDPR)
- If MSPs don't understand or validate incidents, they will be **forced to abandon** the product



Few EDR vendors with MSP management capabilities

- Bitdefender, ESET, Sophos, SentinelOne present in the MSP space
- Only a few have **MSP-management platform capabilities**

What makes a good EDR solution?

1-10-60 rule, according to security professionals and researchers



Detect
< 1 min



Investigate
< 10 min



Respond
< 60 min

Ideal

Reality

Detection times are hard
to measure

Investigation takes 2-6 hours
for skilled security staff

Over 32 hours for containment
Over 120 hours
for business recovery

CrowdStrike: global-security-attitude-survey-takeaways-2019, Splunk: sec-conf2019, Acronis surveys

Section Summary

1

With the shortage of qualified cyber security professionals, this is a challenge for SP's. Even with staff, incident investigation can be time consuming due to manual investigative work. Compliancy forces SP's to report breaches with strict timelines.

2

When an attack is in progress, you have an average of one minute to detect, 10 minutes to understand/investigate it and one hour to contain it (1-10-60 rule). In reality these timelines are not met and thus one needs a solution that is fast, easy and efficient to use.

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Advanced Security + EDR

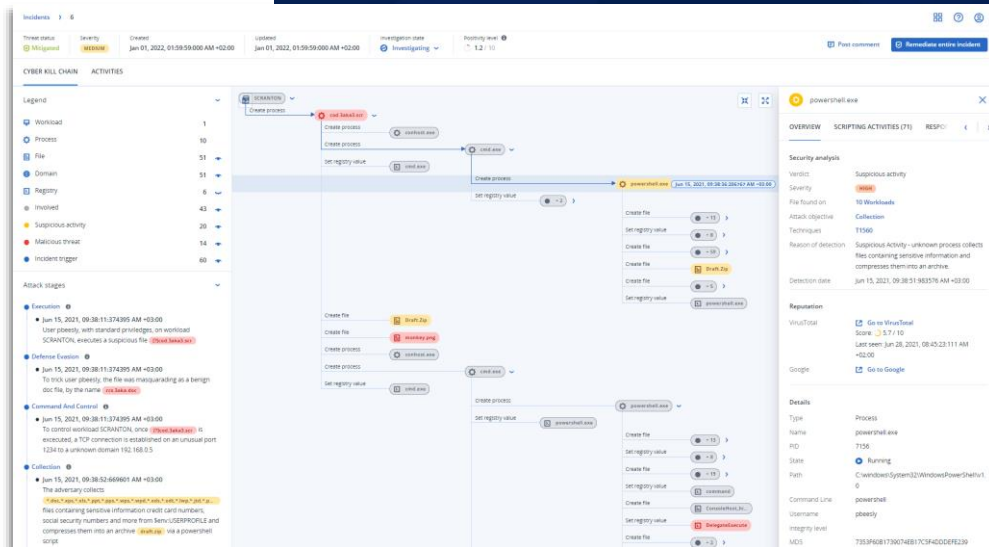
Specific Overview: Problems Addressed



Advanced Security + Endpoint Detection and Response (EDR)

DETECT, and **RESPOND** to advanced attacks that sneak past other endpoint defenses with minimal investigation efforts and with pre-integrated **IDENTIFY**, **PROTECT**, and **RECOVER** capabilities.

- ✔ **Continuity at the speed of business** with protection across NIST, including recovery & backup
- ✔ **Minutes-not-hours detection and incident analysis** across MITRE ATT&CK®
- ✔ **Rapid turn-on and scale** with an SP-class platform



Analyze attacks in minutes to unlock rapid response

Leverage automated, human-friendly interpretation of attacks and prioritized visibility

Enable team to effortlessly analyze attacks with ease and speed:

- **Gain complete visibility into the attack chain** – attack evolution mapped to MITRE framework (industry-standard)
 - How did it get in?
 - How did it hide its tracks?
 - How did it cause harm?
 - How did it spread?
- **Save money and time, removing need for rigorous trainings or highly skilled personnel doing operational tasks**
- Get **prioritized visibility of suspicious activities** across endpoints – rather than flat list of all alerts
- **Focus threat hunting** using an emerging threat intelligence feed to search for IoCs

Attack stages

- **Execution**
 - Jun 15, 2021, 09:38:11:374395 AM +03:00
User pbeesly, with standard privileges, on workload SCRANTON, executes a suspicious file `[T]cod.3aka3.scr`
- **Defense Evasion**
 - Jun 15, 2021, 09:38:11:374395 AM +03:00
To trick user pbeesly, the file was masquerading as a benign doc file, by the name `[rcs.3aka.doc]`
- **Command And Control**
 - Jun 15, 2021, 09:38:11:374395 AM +03:00
To control workload SCRANTON, once `[T]cod.3aka3.scr` is executed, a TCP connection is established on an unusual port 1234 to a unknown domain 192.168.0.5
- **Collection**
 - Jun 15, 2021, 09:38:52:669601 AM +03:00
The adversary collects
`*.doc;*.xps;*.xls;*.ppt;*.pps;*.wps;*.wpd;*.ods;*.odt;*.lwp;*.jtd;*.p` files containing sensitive information credit card numbers, social security numbers and more from `%env:USERPROFILE` and compresses them into an archive `[draft.zip]` via a powershell script

Stop the breach: ensure business continuity

Succeed where point solutions fail. Unlock full power of platform with integrated capabilities across NIST framework



Remediate entire incident

Analyst verdict

True positive False positive

Remediation actions

Step 1 – Stop threats
Stops all processes related to the threat.

Step 2 – Quarantine threats
After being stopped, all malicious or suspicious processes and files are quarantined.

Step 3 – Rollback changes
Rollback first deletes any new registry entries, scheduled tasks or files created by the threat (and any of its children threats). Next, rollback reverts any modifications made by the threat (or its children) to the registry, scheduled tasks and/or files existing on the workload prior to the attack. To optimize speed, rollback tries to restore items from the local cache. Items that fail to be restored will be restored by the system from backup images.
Affected items: 20

Recover workload
If any of the above selected remediation steps fail completely or partially.

Prevention actions

Add to blocklist
Adds all threats from the incident to the blocklist in the selected protection plans. This action will prevent these threats from future executions.

Protection plan

Patch workload
Prevents further attacks by patching software that contains vulnerabilities used by attackers in order to get a foothold on the workload.

Change investigation state of the incident to: Closed

Comment

Stop the breach: ensure business continuity

Select the actions you want to take, and respond with a single click.



Identify

inventory and data classification: better understand attack surface



Protect

threat feed, forensic insights, data protection map, patch management, blocking analyzed attacks, and policy management to reduce risks



Detect

continuous monitoring using automated behavioral and signature-based engines, URL filtering, threat intelligence feed, event correlation and MITRE ATT&CK



Respond

rapid investigation, forensic data collection, endpoint isolation, killing processes, quarantining threats, and attack-specific rollbacks to limit the impact.



Recover

best-of-breed backup and disaster recovery for true business continuity

An EDR solution built for MSPs

Challenge

Incident analysis requires extensive expertise

Understanding how an attack happened and how to prevent it from happening again requires extensive security expertise (many MSPs lack the resources to facilitate)

Investigation takes several hours

Even skilled security staff requires 2-6 hours to investigate incidents

Long time to contain and recover from incident

It takes 32 hours to contain an incident and 130 hours to recover business operations



Solution

Gain an easy-to-understand interpretation of attacks

- Enable team **regardless of security expertise** to understand and respond to incidents
- Get end-to-end visibility into attacks

Reduce investigation time

Shorten time spent on incident analysis from hours to minutes.

Remediate incident quickly and return to productivity

Leverage unmatched array of responses, including investigation, threat remediation, data and system recovery and preventive measures that thwart future threats

Section Summary

1

Acronis Advanced Security + EDR combines the power of threat prevention and detection with the ability to analyze attacks within minutes and respond fast via a centralized way to investigate, remediate, prevent and recover.

2

Attacks are mapped to the MITRE framework to provide visibility to attacks such as how did they get in, hide their tracks, cause harm and spread. Investigation time goes to a few minutes as opposed to 2-6 hours per incident.

Section Summary

3

Threats can be isolated to an affected workload and remediated by killing malware processes and rollback of system files done by the attack. Acronis provides the ability to select different actions desired to take with a single click helping you respond faster to attacks.

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Advanced Security + EDR:

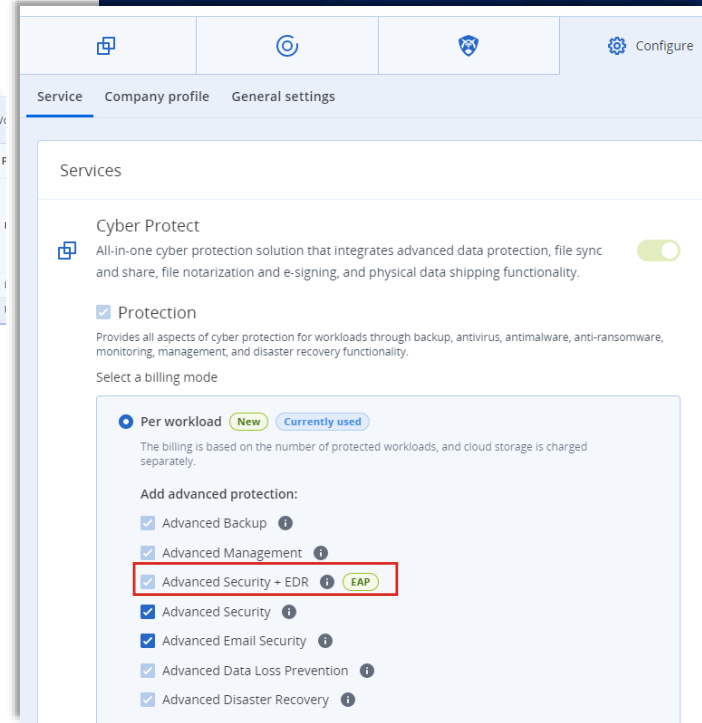
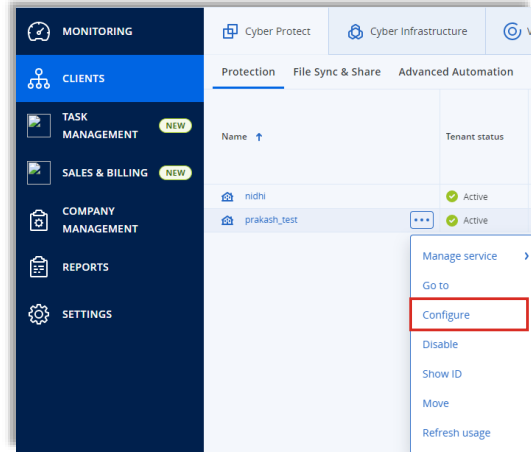
**How To Provision, Setup and
Configure**



Provision in One Click

Can be enabled at tenant level

Pick configuration at tenant level



Enable features in 1-2 clicks

Enable EDR in protection plan (only workloads you want)

Create protection plan

✓ ADVANCED SECURITY ✓ ADVANCED DATA LOSS PREVENTION

Backup
Entire machine to Cloud storage, Monday to Friday at 01:15 PM (Always increme...

Endpoint Detection and Response (EDR) ⬇️
Disabled

Antivirus & Antimalware protection
Self-protection on, Real-time protection on

Endpoint Detection and Response (EDR)

Endpoint Detection and Response (EDR) detects suspicious or malicious activity on the workload, generating incidents upon detection. When you enable this feature, you also automatically enable the following modules:

- Active protection
- Network folder protection
- Cryptomining process detection
- Behavior engine
- Exploit prevention
- Real-time protection
- URL filtering

Endpoint Detection and Response (EDR)

Cancel

Done

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Video

Provisioning and Enabling Advanced Security + EDR for Tenant



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**Advanced Security + EDR: Alerts,
Incident Management and
Investigation**



Incident alerts

Receive in console or (email) alerts when incidents are detected

Alerts

The screenshot displays the Acronis Cyber Cloud interface. On the left is a dark blue navigation sidebar with the following sections: **MONITORING** (Overview, Alerts with 83 notifications, Activities, Threat feed), **DEVICES**, **MANAGEMENT** (marked with a 'NEW' badge), **DISASTER RECOVERY**, **EMAIL SECURITY**, and **PROTECTION** (marked with an 'EAP' badge). The main content area is titled 'All alerts' and shows a search bar and a summary of 83 alerts. A 'Critical' section highlights 83 'EDRIncidentDetected' alerts. Two detailed alert cards are shown:

- Alert 1:** EDRIncidentDetected, dated Jan 27, 2023, 08:51 AM. Details include Device: WIN-V0712Q12E37, Incident trigger: powershell.exe, Threat status: Not mitigated, Verdict: Malicious threat, and Incident ID: 76. Action buttons: Investigate incident, Support, Clear.
- Alert 2:** EDRIncidentDetected, dated Jan 20, 2023, 05:01 PM. Details include Device: WIN-H8DEDQLM611, Incident trigger: f_000605, Threat status: Not mitigated, Verdict: Malicious threat, and Incident ID: 75. Action buttons: Investigate incident, Support, Clear.

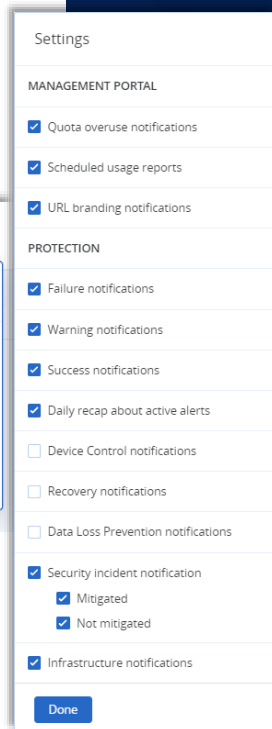
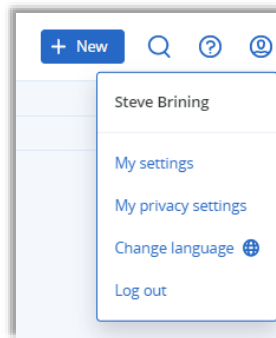
Incident alerts

Receive in console or (email) alerts when incidents are detected

Settings for Alerts

When logged in go to “*My Settings*” in upper right

Edit notifications and select what security incident notifications desired and click done

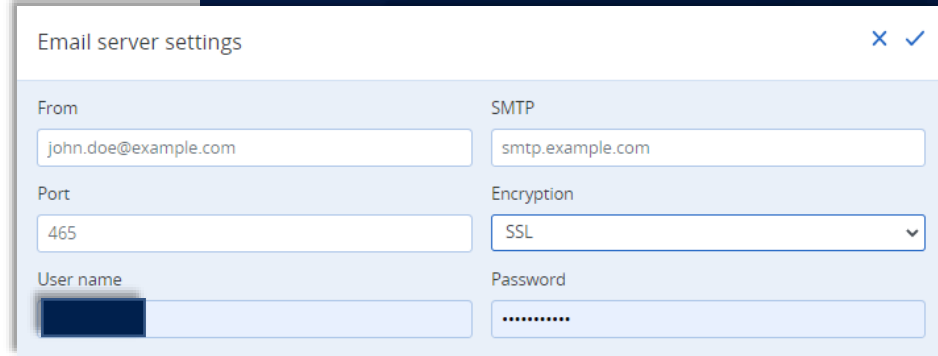
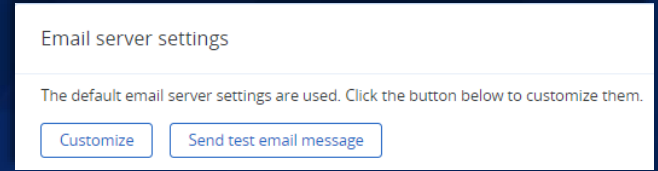
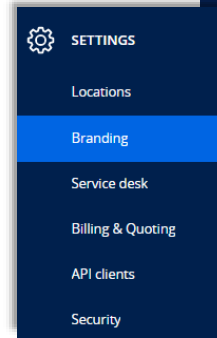


Incident alerts

Make sure email settings at parent level is setup correctly

Setting Email Server Settings

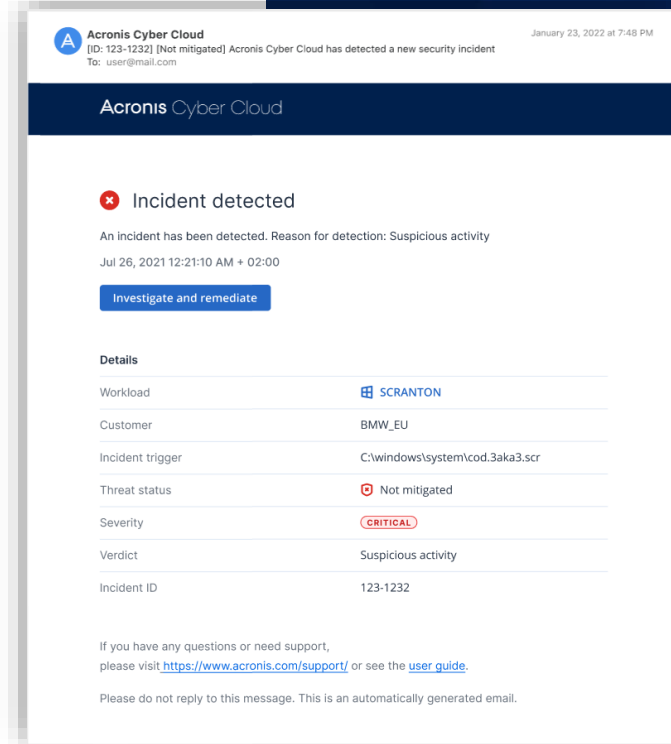
- At partner level go to “Settings” and then “Branding”
- Scroll down to “Email Server Settings” and then “Customize”
- Enter proper credentials
- Good idea to hit the “Send test email message” (ensure emails go through for notifications and alerts)



Incident alerts

Receive in console or (email) alerts when incidents are detected

Email alerts



The screenshot shows an email alert from Acronis Cyber Cloud. The header includes the Acronis logo, the product name, and the incident ID: [ID: 123-1232] [Not mitigated]. The recipient is user@mail.com and the date is January 23, 2022 at 7:48 PM. The main content features a red 'x' icon and the text 'Incident detected'. Below this, it states 'An incident has been detected. Reason for detection: Suspicious activity' and provides the timestamp 'Jul 26, 2021 12:21:10 AM + 02:00'. A blue button labeled 'Investigate and remediate' is present. A 'Details' section follows, listing various attributes: Workload (SCRANTON), Customer (BMW_EU), Incident trigger (C:\windows\system\cod.3aka3.scr), Threat status (Not mitigated), Severity (CRITICAL), Verdict (Suspicious activity), and Incident ID (123-1232). At the bottom, there is a support link and a disclaimer: 'Please do not reply to this message. This is an automatically generated email.'

Acronis Cyber Cloud
[ID: 123-1232] [Not mitigated] Acronis Cyber Cloud has detected a new security incident
To: user@mail.com
January 23, 2022 at 7:48 PM

Acronis Cyber Cloud

✖ Incident detected

An incident has been detected. Reason for detection: Suspicious activity
Jul 26, 2021 12:21:10 AM + 02:00

Investigate and remediate

Details

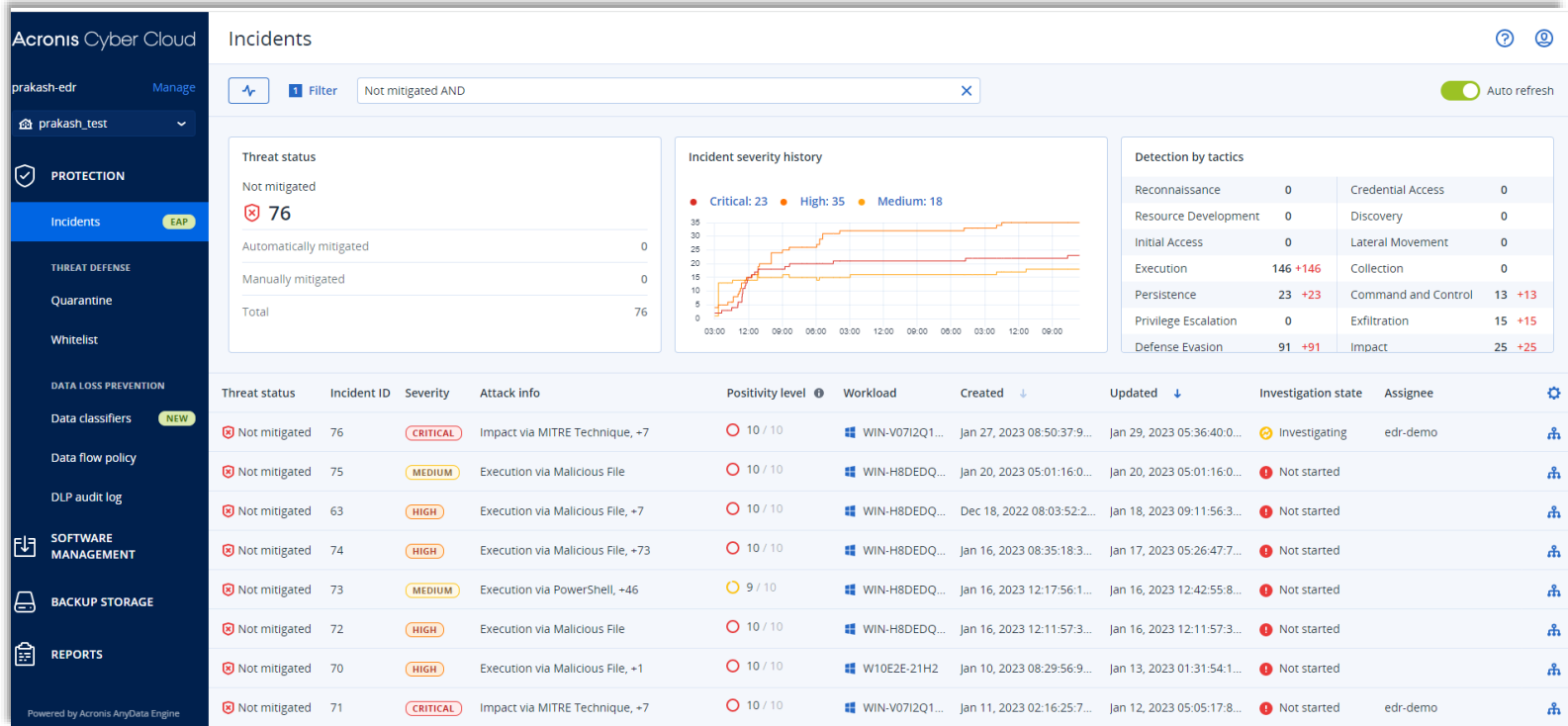
Workload	SCRANTON
Customer	BMW_EU
Incident trigger	C:\windows\system\cod.3aka3.scr
Threat status	Not mitigated
Severity	CRITICAL
Verdict	Suspicious activity
Incident ID	123-1232

If you have any questions or need support,
please visit <https://www.acronis.com/support/> or see the [user guide](#).

Please do not reply to this message. This is an automatically generated email.

Incident management

Prioritized list of incidents



Incident management

Filtering and Toggling

Filter Settings

- Threat status
- Investigation status
- Created or Updated dates
- Severity level
- Attack Info
- Positivity level

The screenshot shows a 'Filter' dialog box with the following settings:

- Threat status: Not mitigated
- Investigation state: Any
- Created: Start date - End date
- Updated: Start date - End date
- Severity: Any
- Attack info: Any
- Positivity level: 0

Buttons: Cancel, Apply

Advanced Security + EDR

The screenshot displays a security dashboard with several overlapping windows. A main window titled 'CYBER KILL CHAIN' shows 'Completed actions' and 'Other' tasks. A 'Process Details' window for 'powershell.exe' is open, showing its running state and command line. A 'Response Actions' window lists various remediation steps like 'Forensic Backup' and 'Manage network isolation'. A 'Collection' window shows a log entry about an adversary collecting sensitive information.

1 Attack stages

- Execution
 - Jun 15, 2021, 09:38:52:669601 AM +03:00
 - User pbeesly@SCRANTON
- Defense Evasion
 - Jun 15, 2021, 09:38:52:669601 AM +03:00
 - To trick users into downloading a malicious doc file, by...
- Command and Control
 - Jun 15, 2021, 09:38:52:669601 AM +03:00
 - To control workload SCRANTON, once [?].cod.3aka3.scr is executed, a TCP connection is established on an unusual port 1234 to a unknown domain 192.168.0.5
- Collection
 - Jun 15, 2021, 09:38:52:669601 AM +03:00
 - The adversary collects files containing sensitive information credit card numbers, social security numbers and more from \$env:USERPROFILE and compresses them into an archive draft.zip via a powershell script

2 Cyber Kill chain graph

3 Legend (make graph more readable)

4 Attack stages

5 Incident response actions (workload + process)

6 Overview of process activities

7 Response actions

8 Activities related to an incident

Completed actions

- Change investigation state 9/9
- Change assignee 1/1

Other

- Add to allowlist
- Add to blocklist

Process Details: powershell.exe

Type	Process
Name	powershell.exe
PID	7156
State	Running
Path	C:\Windows\System32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0
Command Line	powershell
Username	pbeesly
Integrity level	
MDS	7353F60B1739074EB17C5F4DDDFE239
SHA1	6C8FC14305F162701B60FC72D72855F084FC28E

Response Actions: Forensic Backup, Manage network isolation, Restart workload, Disaster Recovery failover, Recover from backup, Patch.

Collection Log: The adversary collects files containing sensitive information credit card numbers, social security numbers and more from \$env:USERPROFILE and compresses them into an archive draft.zip via a powershell script

Incident response

Isolate Workload

The screenshot displays a security incident response dashboard. At the top, the incident is identified as '51' with a 'Mitigated' threat status and a 'HIGH' severity. The investigation state is 'Not started'. The interface is divided into several sections:

- CYBER KILL CHAIN / ACTIVITIES:** Shows a flow starting with 'WIN-HBDEDQLM611' (Create process), followed by 'Explorer.EXE' (Create process), and 'powershell.exe' (Read file). The 'powershell.exe' activity is expanded to show a list of files it accessed, including 'conhost.exe', 'ati.dll', 'mscoree.dll', 'imm32.dll', 'kernel.appcore...', and 'uxtheme.dll'.
- Legend:** Lists categories like Workload (1), Process (4), File (1155), Registry (14), Involved (1191), Suspicious activity (1), Malicious threat (1), and Incident trigger (1).
- Attack stages:** Shows execution events for 'powershell.exe' on April 27, 2023, at various times, indicating suspicious activity.
- Workload Detail (WIN-HBDEDQLM611):** Provides an overview and response actions. Under 'REMEDiate', the 'Manage network isolation' section is active, showing the network status as 'Connected'. A dropdown menu for 'Immediate action after isolation' is open, displaying the following options:
 - Isolate only
 - Isolate and backup workload
 - Isolate and backup workload with forensic data
 - Isolate and power off workload

Incident response

Other Response Actions Depending on Incident

The screenshot displays a Cyber Kill Chain interface with the following components:

- Legend:** A list of categories and their counts: Workload (1), Process (4), File (1155), Registry (14), Involved (1191), Suspicious activity (1), Malicious threat (1), and Incident trigger (1).
- Attack stages:** A section for execution events, showing three entries for 'Apr 27, 2023 09:39:48:396' and 'Apr 27, 2023 09:39:48:398', all indicating 'Suspicious activity detected with process powershell.exe'.
- Process Tree:** A hierarchical view of system processes. The root is 'WIN-H8DEDQLM611'. It shows 'Explorer.EXE' creating 'powershell.exe'. 'powershell.exe' is shown reading files from 'conhost.exe' and creating another 'Conhost.exe' process. The 'powershell.exe' process is further detailed with a list of files it has read: ati.dll, mscoree.dll, imm32.dll, powershell.exe, rpcss.dll, and kernel.appcore.dll.
- Response Actions Panel:** A sidebar for 'WIN-H8DEDQLM611' with tabs for 'OVERVIEW', 'RESPONSE ACTIONS', and 'ACTIVITIES'. Under 'RESPONSE ACTIONS', there are sections for 'INVESTIGATE' (Forensic Backup, Remote desktop connection), 'REMEDIATE' (Manage network isolation, Restart workload), 'RECOVERY' (Disaster Recovery failover, Recover from backup), and 'PREVENT' (Patch).

Incident response

Validate File – Virus Total

Threat status: **Not mitigated** | Severity: **HIGH** | Investigation state: **Not started** | Positivity level: **10 / 10** | Created: Feb 01, 2023 03:51:53:794 PM | Updated: Feb 01, 2023 03:51:53:794 PM | [Post comment](#)

CYBER KILL CHAIN | **ACTIVITIES**

Legend

- Workload: 1
- Process: 3
- File: 87
- Network: 1
- Registry: 1

Win10-Ransom...
Create process → Explorer.EXE
Create process → **xmrig.exe**

xmrig.exe

OVERVIEW | RESPONSE ACTIONS | ACTIVITIES

Reputation

- VirusTotal: [Go to VirusTotal](#)
- Google: [Go to Google](#)

57 / 71

57 security vendors and 1 sandbox flagged this file as malicious

acaf8e844ef7f4f65033ebe9546c394cc21bce175dac8b59199106309f04e5ab

xmrig.exe

7.85 MB Size | 2023-02-15 02:20:09 UTC | 1 day ago

peexe 64bits idle runtime-modules assembly

DETECTION | DETAILS | RELATIONS | BEHAVIOR | COMMUNITY 8

Search IoCs

Search Indicators of Compromise (IoCs) from “Threat feeds” on workloads

The screenshot shows the Acronis Cyber Cloud interface with a list of threat feed items. A configuration dialog is open, allowing users to search for indicators of compromise (IoCs) from threat feeds on workloads.

Name	Type
3CX VOIP desktop app compromised in supply chain attack	Malware
A new ransomware named Money Message has emerged	Malware
ALPHV ransomware gains initial access by exploiting vulnerabilities in Veritas Backup Exec	Malware
New Riligy malware targets Chromium-based browsers	Malware
Apple patches two zero-day vulnerabilities	Vulnerability
Microsoft Patch Tuesday fixes Windows Common Log File System vulnerability	Vulnerability

Search for indicators of compromise (IoCs)
Automatically search for indicators of compromise (IoCs) from threat feeds on workloads.

Action on detection:

Generate Alert
Generate an alert if an IOC from a feed is found on your workloads

The screenshot shows the Acronis Cyber Cloud interface with the Threat feed and Zeppelin Ransomware Returns sections.

Threat feed

- Shutdown of a Top U.S. Pipeline after
- CISA warns of new activity by the ransomware
- CISA warns of new activity by the ransomware
- CISA warns of new activity by the ransomware
- Microsoft warns of data stealing malware
- Researchers have discovered a new ransomware

Zeppelin Ransomware Returns

Run recommended actions

Recommended actions

Anti-Malware Protection	Not started
-------------------------	-------------

Details

After a brief hiatus, Zeppelin ransomware has resumed activity. The team behind this ransomware relies on more traditional attack vectors such as RDP and VPN vulnerabilities or phishing. Due to Zeppelin's sale model, new variants and the downloaders they use can be hard to initially detect.

Type	Malware
Category	Typical malware
Severity	MEDIUM
Date	May 25, 2021

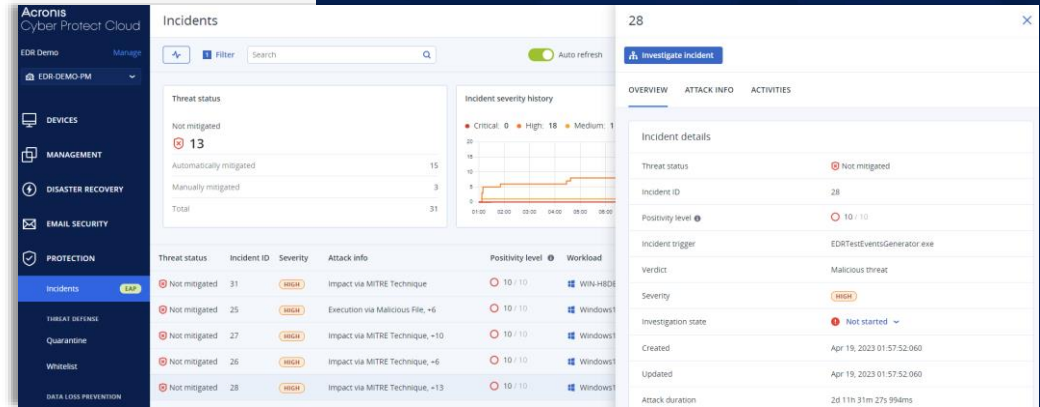
Indicators of compromise (IoCs) prevalence

Affected workloads	10 workloads 30% of all workloads
Not mitigated IoCs on	N/A
Total IoCs found	20

Remediate Entire Event

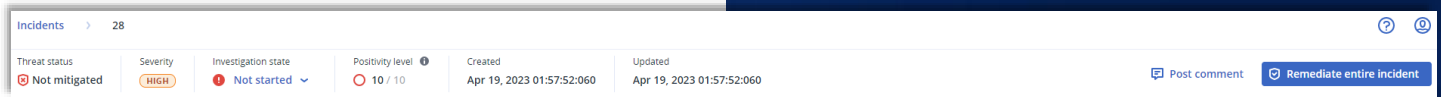
Single platform and integration

1. Select Incident
 2. Click “Investigate Incident”
-  Click Remediate Entire Incident



The screenshot displays the Acronis Cyber Protect Cloud interface. On the left is a navigation sidebar with categories like DEVICES, MANAGEMENT, DISASTER RECOVERY, EMAIL SECURITY, PROTECTION, and THREAT DEFENSE. The main area is titled 'Incidents' and features a search bar, a filter icon, and an 'Auto refresh' toggle. It includes a 'Threat status' summary with a count of 13 not mitigated incidents, a line graph for 'Incident severity history', and a table of incidents. The table has columns for Threat status, Incident ID, Severity, Attack info, Positivity level, and Workload. A '28' badge is visible in the top right corner of the main area.

Threat status	Incident ID	Severity	Attack info	Positivity level	Workload
Not mitigated	31	HIGH	Impact via MITRE Technique	10 / 10	WIN-HBDS
Not mitigated	25	HIGH	Execution via Malicious File, +6	10 / 10	Windows1
Not mitigated	27	HIGH	Impact via MITRE Technique, +10	10 / 10	Windows1
Not mitigated	26	HIGH	Impact via MITRE Technique, +6	10 / 10	Windows1
Not mitigated	28	HIGH	Impact via MITRE Technique, +13	10 / 10	Windows1



This close-up shows the header bar for incident 28. It includes fields for Threat status (Not mitigated), Severity (HIGH), Investigation state (Not started), Positivity level (10 / 10), Created (Apr 19, 2023 01:57:52:060), and Updated (Apr 19, 2023 01:57:52:060). On the right side, there are icons for help and refresh, and buttons for 'Post comment' and 'Remediate entire incident'.

Remediate Entire Event

False Positive

- ✓ Option for allowlisting on selected protection plans
- ✓ Processes and URL's then marked safe
- ✓ Add comments and “remediate” to provide resolution.

Remediate entire incident

Analyst verdict

True positive False positive

Prevention actions

Add to allowlist

Adds all detections from the incident to the allowlist in the selected protection plans. This action will consider those processes and URLs safe and will prevent them from being detected.

Protection plan
EDR protection plan (Active on "WIN-H8DEDQLM611")

Change investigation state of the incident to: False positive

Comment

Cancel Remediate

Remediate Entire Event

True Positive

- ✓ One-click button to remediate based on options selected
- ✓ All action options in one console and one agent

Remediate entire incident

Analyst verdict

True positive False positive

Remediation actions

✓ Step 1 - Stop threats
Stops all processes related to the threat.

Step 2 - Quarantine threats
After being stopped, all malicious or suspicious processes and files are quarantined.

Step 3 - Rollback changes
Rollback first deletes any new registry entries or files created by the threat (and any of its children threats). Next, rollback reverts any modifications made by the threat (or its children) to the registry and/or files existing on the workload prior to the attack.
Affected items: [Show \(10\)](#)

Recover workload
If any of the above selected remediation steps fail completely or partially.

Recover workload from backup Disaster recovery failover

Recovery point: [Select](#)

Items to be recovered: Entire workload

Prevention actions

Add to blocklist
Adds all threats from the incident to the blocklist in the selected protection plans. This action will prevent these threats from future executions.

Protection plan
EDR protection plan (Active on "WIN-HI8EDQLM611")

Patch workload
Prevents further attacks by patching software that contain vulnerabilities used by attackers in order to get a foothold on the workload.

Do not restart Restart Restart only if required

Do not restart while backup is in progress

Change investigation state of the incident to: Closed

Comment

[Cancel](#) [Remediate](#)

Remediate Entire Event

Stop Breach: Ensure Continuity

- ✓ Contain Threats
- ✓ Remediate
 - Kill malware processes
 - Quarantine threats
 - Rollback changes
 - See affected files and registries
 - Attack specific rollback

Remediate entire incident

Analyst verdict

True positive False positive

Remediation actions

- ✓ Step 1 - Stop threats
Stops all processes related to the threat.
- ✓ Step 2 - Quarantine threats
After being stopped, all malicious or suspicious processes and files are quarantined.
- ✓ Step 3 - Rollback changes
Rollback first deletes any new registry entries or files created by the threat (and any of its children threats). Next, rollback reverts any modifications made by the threat (or its children) to the registry and/or files existing on the workload prior to the attack.

Affected items: [Show \(10\)](#)


Remediate Entire Event

Stop Breach: Ensure Continuity

- ✓ **Recover workload**
 - If steps 1-3 fail or partially fail
- ✓ **Select recovery point (must have prior backup)**
- ✓ **Option for Disaster Recovery Failover**
 - Need recovery server setup prior
 - Need Advanced Disaster Recovery Pack

Recover workload

If any of the above selected remediation steps fail completely or partially.

Recover workload from backup Disaster recovery failover 

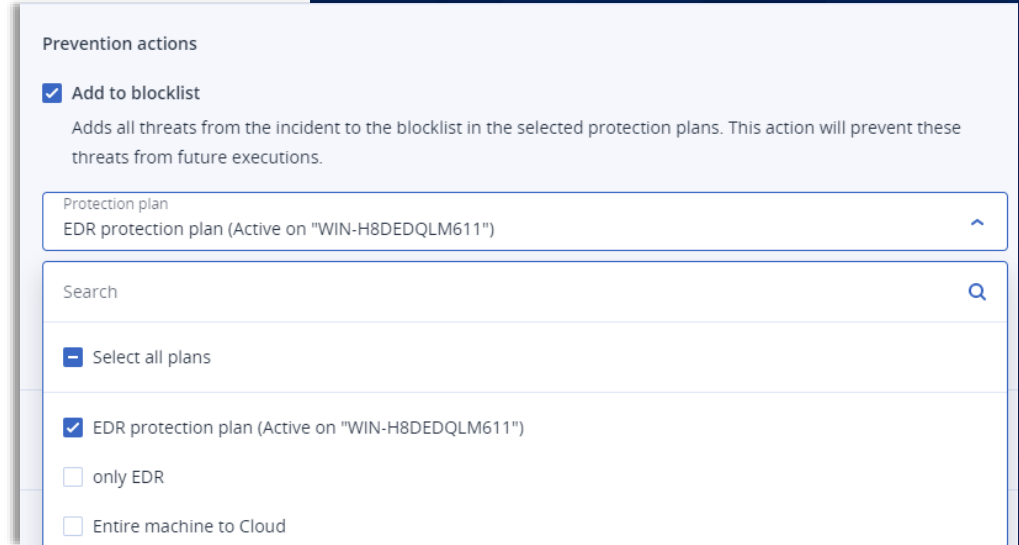
Recovery point: [Select](#) 

Items to be recovered: Entire workload

Remediate Entire Event

Add to Blocklist

- ✓ Block threats from incidents based on selected protection plans
- ✓ Prevent from future execution



Remediate Entire Event

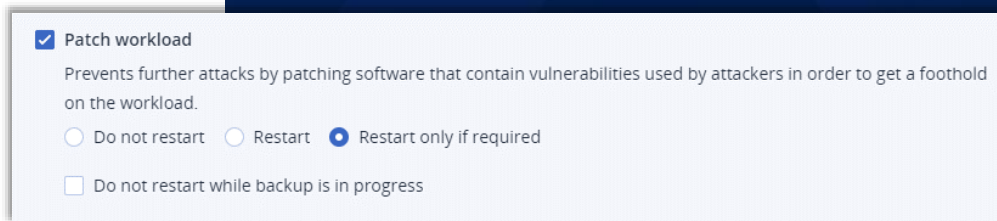
Patching, Closing and Starting Remediation

✓ Patching options

- Patch based on protection plan workload belongs to
- Advanced Management Pack
- Restart options

✓ Ensure performing vulnerability scans often for updates

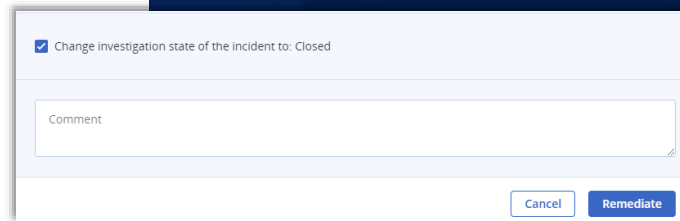
- Changing investigation state
- Start remediation based on options selected



Patch workload
Prevents further attacks by patching software that contain vulnerabilities used by attackers in order to get a foothold on the workload.

Do not restart Restart Restart only if required

Do not restart while backup is in progress



Change investigation state of the incident to: Closed

Comment

Acronis

Thank you for watching!

#CyberFit

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